

The Director of Central Intelligence

C-476-60

SECRET

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

WASHINGTON

NSC REVIEW
COMPLETED,
6/26/03

September 1, 1960

MEMORANDUM FOR THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

SUBJECT: Reconnaissance Satellite Program

1. The National Security Council and the Director, Bureau of the Budget, at the Special NSC Meeting on August 25, 1960, took the following actions:

a. Noted and discussed a joint presentation by the Department of Defense and the Office of the Special Assistant to the President for Science and Technology, prepared pursuant to letters from the President dated June 10, 1960, on the Reconnaissance Satellite Program, with specific reference to SAMOS, including:

(1) The development plan and experimental launchings.

(2) The proposed streamlined management structure for the SAMOS program within the Department of Defense.

b. Noted the President's approval of the following recommendations submitted in the joint presentation:

(1) That the following selected components of the Air Force satellite reconnaissance program be now assembled into a program of very high priority:

(a) A recoverable satellite-payload for high resolution convergent stereo photography.

(b) To be recovered for the time being at sea.

(c) To be recovered as soon as feasible on land.

(d) To carry in some of the satellites camera and film competent to identify with certainty missile sites both in construction and after completion.

(e) To carry in other satellites camera and film competent to study the status of readiness, type of activity, and type of missile.

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(2) That emphasis be placed on the development of more advanced recovery techniques particularly for land recovery.

(3) That electronic read-out techniques be given lower priority but be continued as a research project, and that the extensive program for ground-based electronic read-out system be cut back very substantially and promptly.

(4) That the for gathering electromagnetic intelligence should be given lower priority than that assigned to photography.

(5) That this program be managed with the directness that the Air Force has used on occasion, with great success, for projects of overriding priority. This can best be accomplished by a direct line of command from the Secretary of the Air Force to the general officer in operational charge of the whole program, with appropriate boards of scientific advisers to both the secretarial level and to the operational level. The general officer in command would look to associated military boards for support in the execution of his plans.

(6) That the same organization as was used in the handling of the U-2 films be used for chemical processing of the recovered film, and that the output be distributed by a central community facility.

(7) That this program be closely integrated with the weather services that will be associated with the FRODO project, with USAF 433-L system and other sources of weather data.

(8) That the first scheduled experimental launching of SAMOS take place during September 1960.

2. The above actions, as approved this date by the President, are transmitted herewith for appropriate implementation of 1-h thereof.

Executive Secretary

cc: The Secretary of State
The Director of Central Intelligence
The Special Assistant to the President
for Science and Technology

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THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

August 25, 1960

Dear Allen:

In view of the conversation in the President's office prior to the special meeting which took place this morning at 8:30, I believe that you are fully authorized to proceed with a program of improvements to the system which was discussed with the President. I would like to suggest that you and your associates, in carrying out this decision of the President, consult with Dr. Land, as a member of the panel on reconnaissance satellites, which I had appointed at the direction of the President, since he is aware of specific measures which could lead to the desired result. ★

Sincerely yours,

George

G. B. Kistiakowsky

The Honorable Allen W. Dulles
Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Washington 25, D. C.

*Andy Goodpastor confirmed
to me by phone that this
OK'd*

Alfred

**Land told DDE that Itex was at work
on a better camera.*

Direct
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 UNCLASSIFIED CONFIDENTIAL SECRET

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
 OFFICIAL ROUTING SLIP

	NAME AND ADDRESS	INITIALS	DATE
1	O/DDCI 	<i>WE</i>	<i>6 Sept 60</i>
2	DDCI	<i>clc</i>	<i>7 Sept 60</i>
3	DCI	<i>rec'd [unclear] file [unclear]</i>	<i>9 Sept 60</i>
4	DD/I		
5			
6	O/DD/I (NSC)(344 Admin)		
	ACTION	DIRECT REPLY	PREPARE REPLY
	APPROVAL	DISPATCH	RECOMMENDATION
	COMMENT	FILE	RETURN
	CONCURRENCE	INFORMATION	SIGNATURE

Remarks:

Copies have been sent to AD/SI, Bissell
and Reber.

FOLD HERE TO RETURN TO SENDER

FROM: NAME, ADDRESS AND PHONE NO.		DATE
O/DD/I (NSC) 344 Admin 		<i>6 Sept 60</i>
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FORM NO. 237
 1 APR 55 Replaces Form 30-4
 which may be used.

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